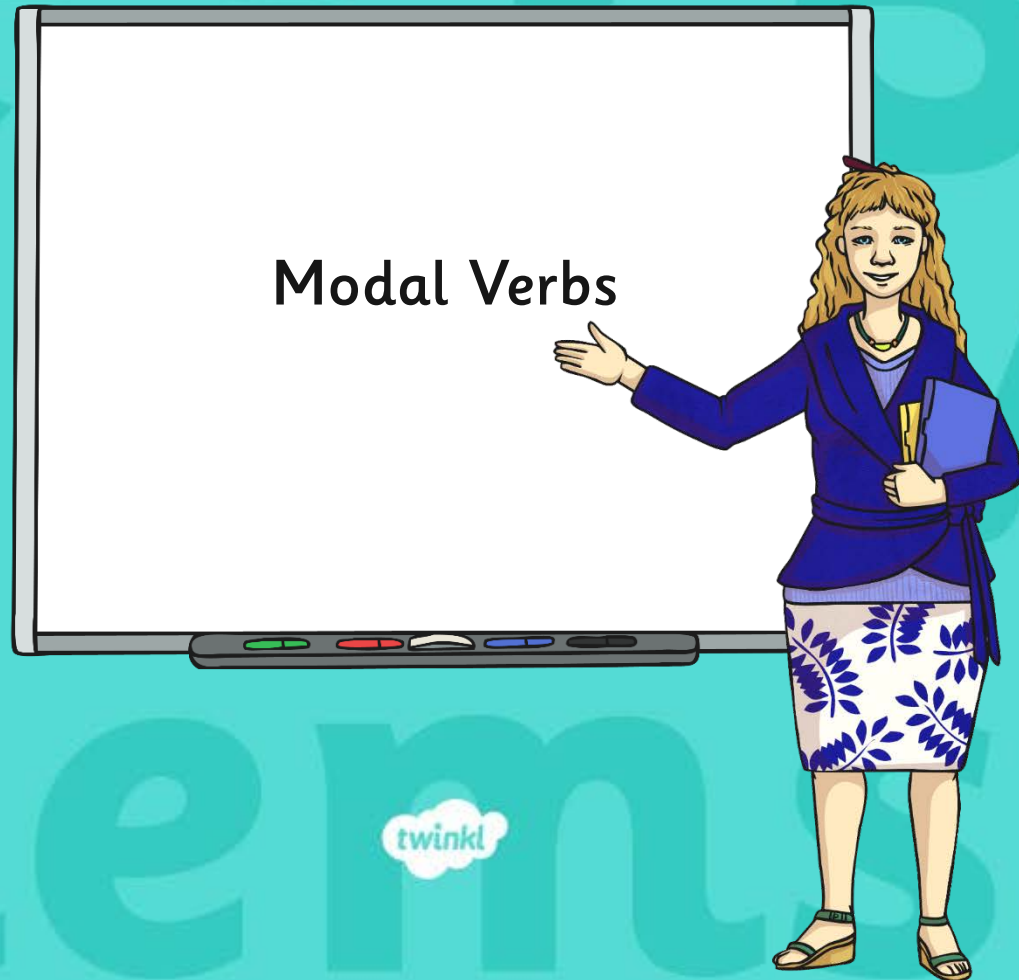


# Grammar Revision

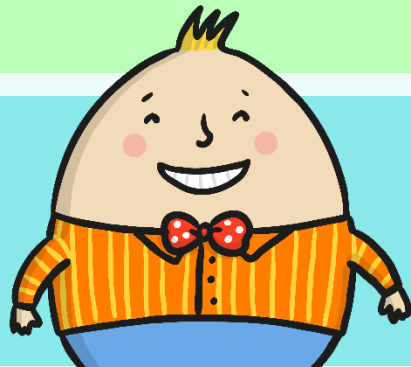


# Modal Verbs for Possibility: The Rules

**Modal verbs can have many uses.** They are sometimes known as ‘**modal auxiliary verbs**’ or just as ‘**modals**’. In most cases, they work with another verb to describe the **possibility** of something happening or to describe to what degree of **certainty** something is known.

Look at these sentences that contain modal verbs:

The rounders team **could** win the tournament.



Humpty Dumpty **will** fall off the wall.

# Modal Verbs for Possibility: The Rules

Here are the most common modal verbs:

might

could

would

must

may

will

ought

can

should

shall

You could also use the negative forms of these words as modal verbs, e.g.

The frog **might not** become a prince.



# Modal Verbs for Possibility: The Rules

Modal verbs usually **come before a verb** in its **infinitive form**.

If I work hard, when I grow up I could be a doctor.

↓  
'could' is the **modal verb**.

'be' is the **infinitive form** of the verb 'to be'. Infinitive means in its most basic form.

In a few years, I shall earn a university degree.

↓  
'shall' is the modal verb.

'earn' is the infinitive form of the verb 'to earn'.



# Modal Verbs for Commands : The Rules

**Modal verbs** can also **express commands** or the **obligation** for someone to do something.

You **must** come back home now.

You **must not** do that ever again.

You **will** tidy your room.



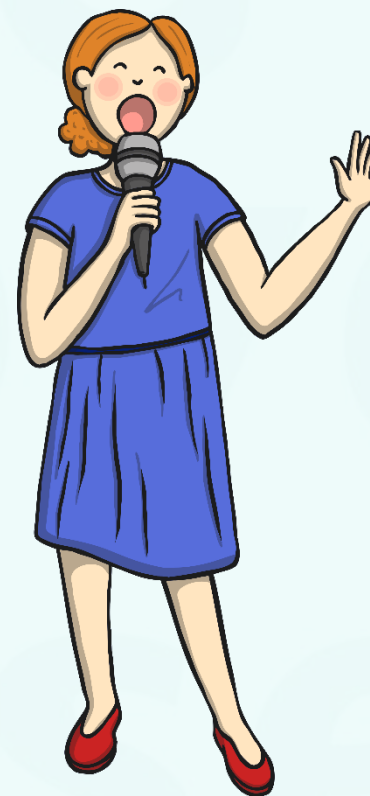
# Modal Verbs for Ability : The Rules

**Modal verbs** can also **express an ability** to do another verb.



I can sing beautifully.

I cannot ride a skateboard.



# Modal Verbs : The Tricky Bit

**Modal verbs** can also sometimes **ask for permission**. Here the **main verb doesn't always follow the modal verb**.

Can I leave the table please?



Could I take your photograph?



# Modal Verbs – Quiz Question 1

Underline the modal verbs in these sentences.

I shall catch the bus to your house

If she trains hard, Joanne should  
win the competition.

We will not be visiting Cornwall this year.

Can you tidy your room now?



## Modal Verbs – Quiz Question 2

Which event is most likely to happen?

We could go out for lunch today.

This afternoon, Josie might play tennis.

The sun will come out tomorrow.

Michael should get a shower tonight.

## Modal Verbs – Quiz Question 3

Tick one box in each row to show how the modal verb affects the meaning of the sentence.

Sentence	Modal verb indicates certainty	Modal verb indicates possibility
Ferrari might win the drivers' championship this season.		✓
Lily can ride her bike without stabilisers.	✓	
It will snow this winter.	✓	

Are you feeling confident  
with modal verbs?

